

# *BDB 2014 Picea study day, an introduction*



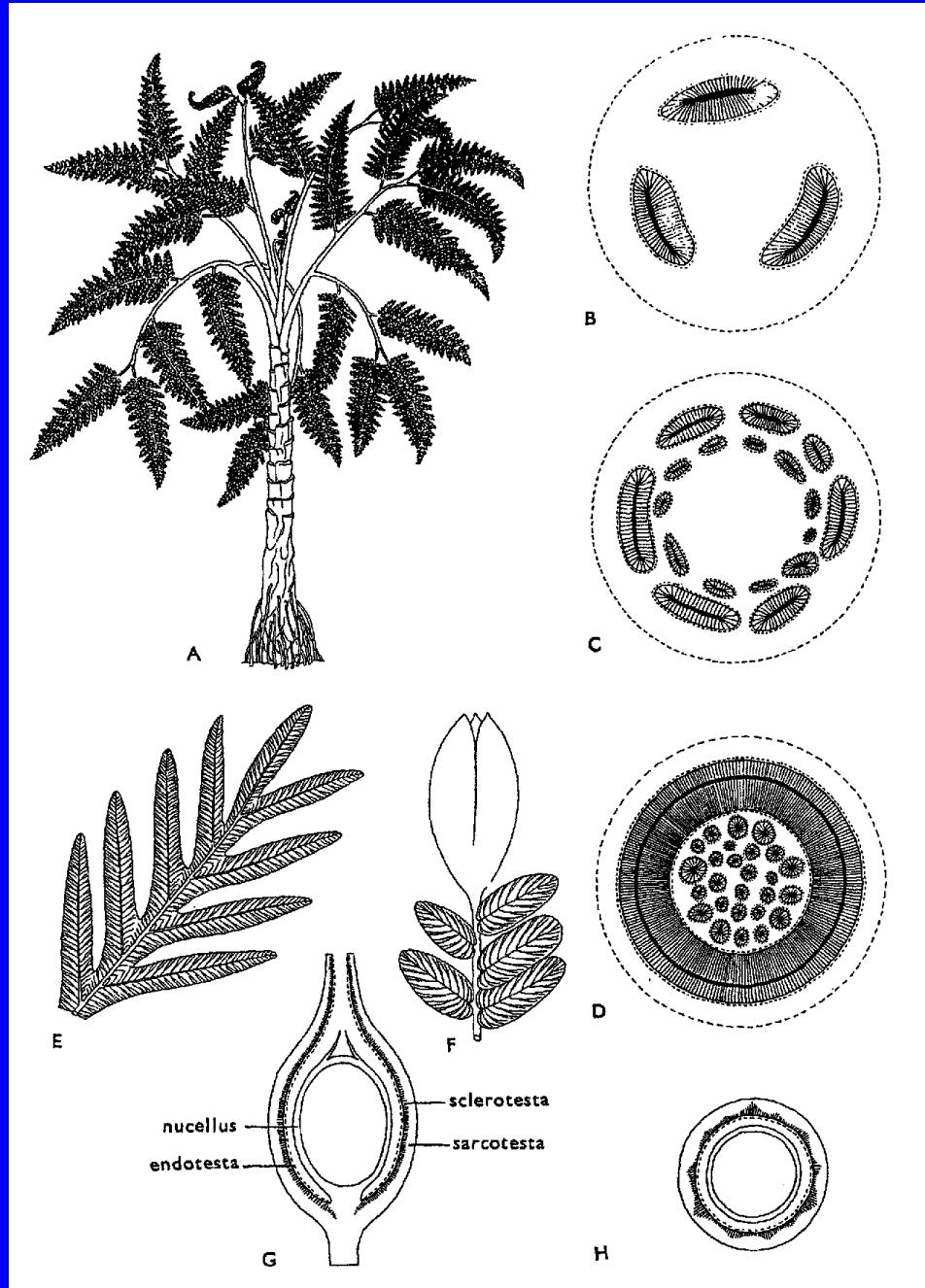
*Paul Goetghebeur, BG Ghent University*

*From ferns to Gymnosperms :*

*from sporangia to seeds*

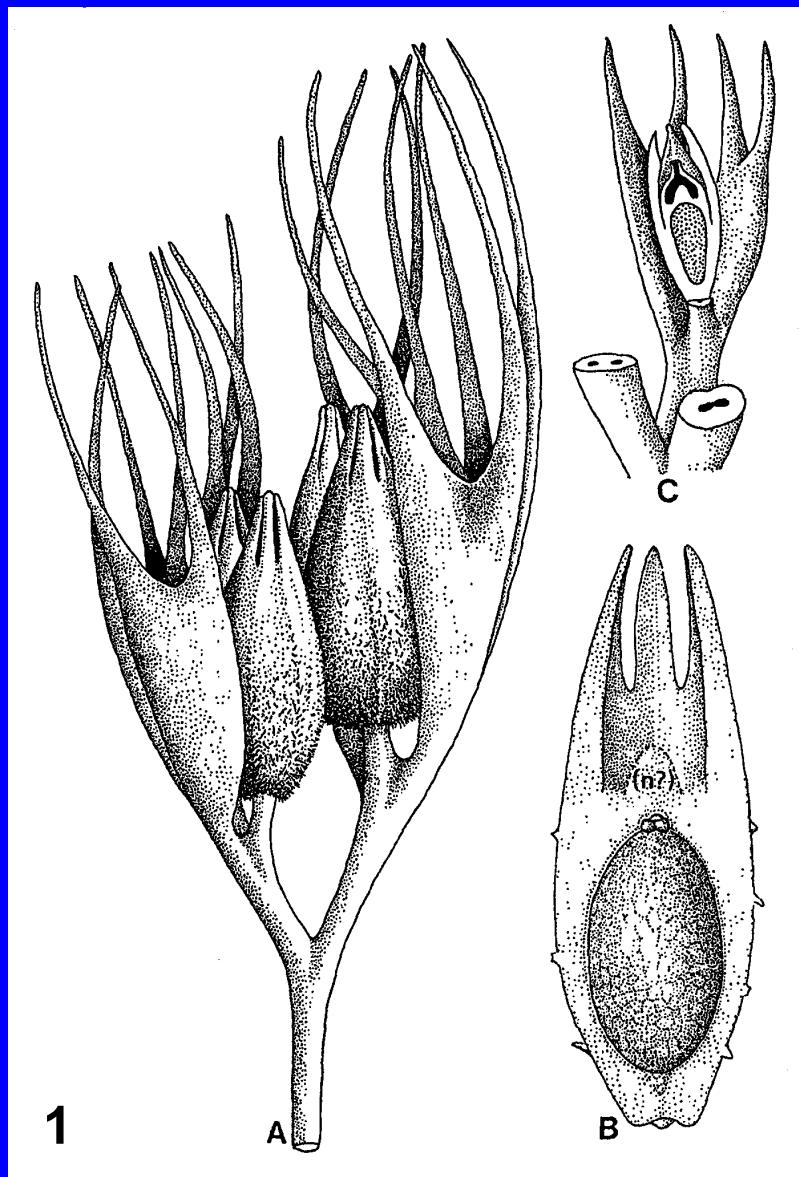
# *Seed ferns (fossil) : Medullosaceae*

(Kalkman 1972)



# *Seed ferns (fossil)*

(Stewart 1983)



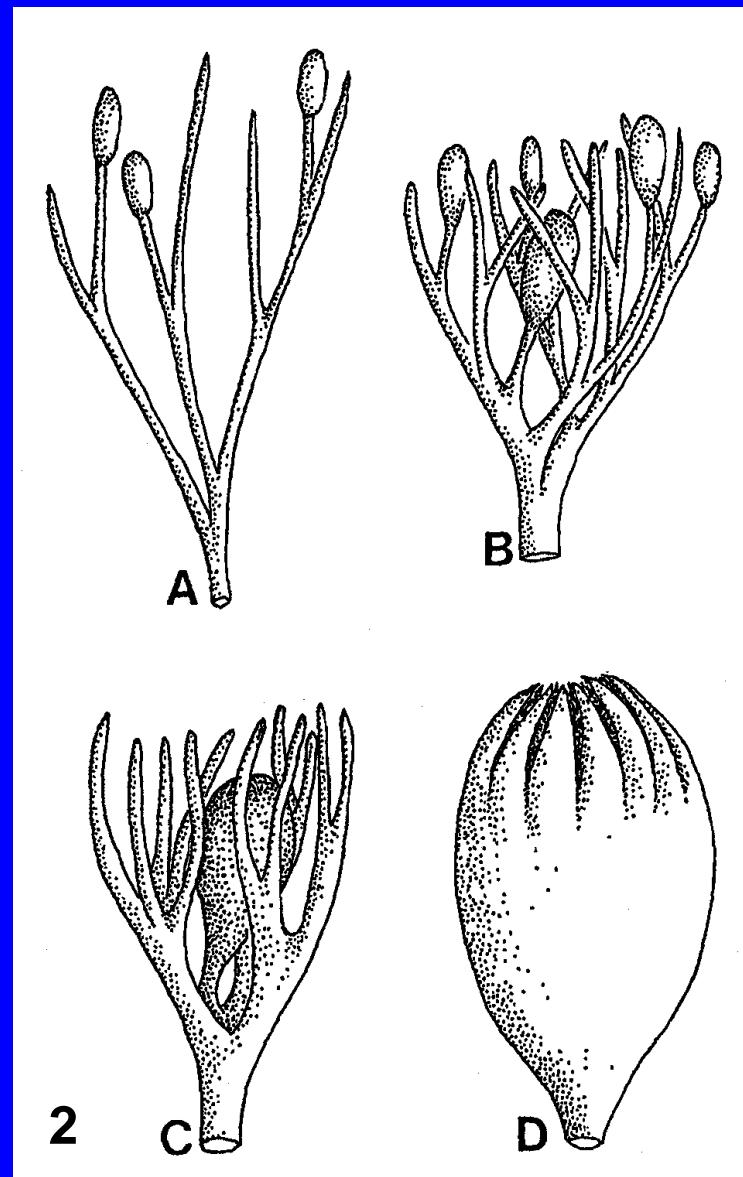
1

A

B

# *Seed ferns (fossil)*

(Stewart 1983)

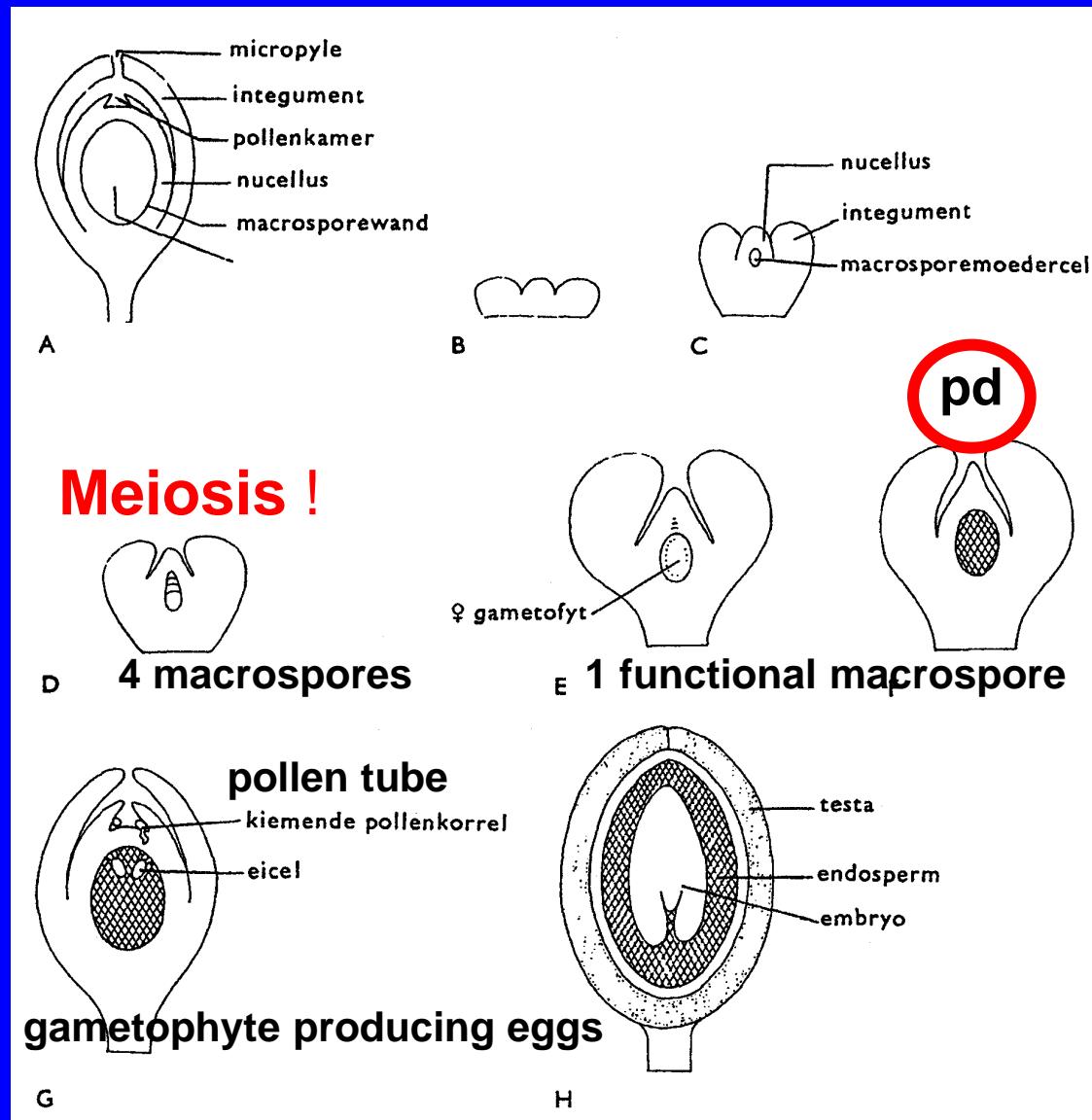


2

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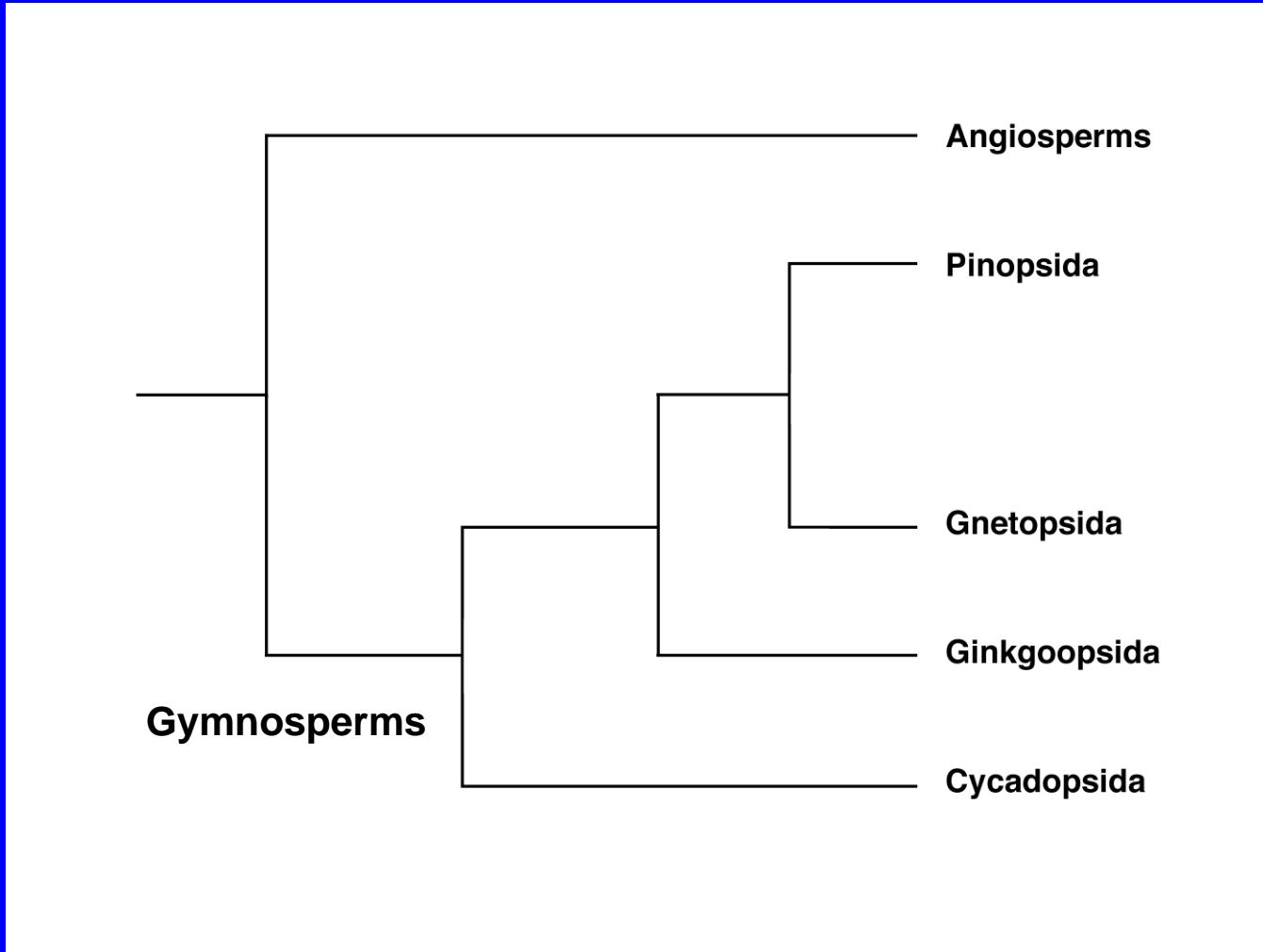
D

# *Development of the ovule in Conifers*



(Kalkman 1972)

# *Phylogeny of the Seed Plants : 5 monophyletic groups*



*Cycadales :*  
*pachycaul species with a crown of stiff leaves*

*Cycads*

*Dioon with female cone*



Cycads

*Ceratozamia* with  
female cone



# Cycads

*Cycas with male cone*



*Cycads*

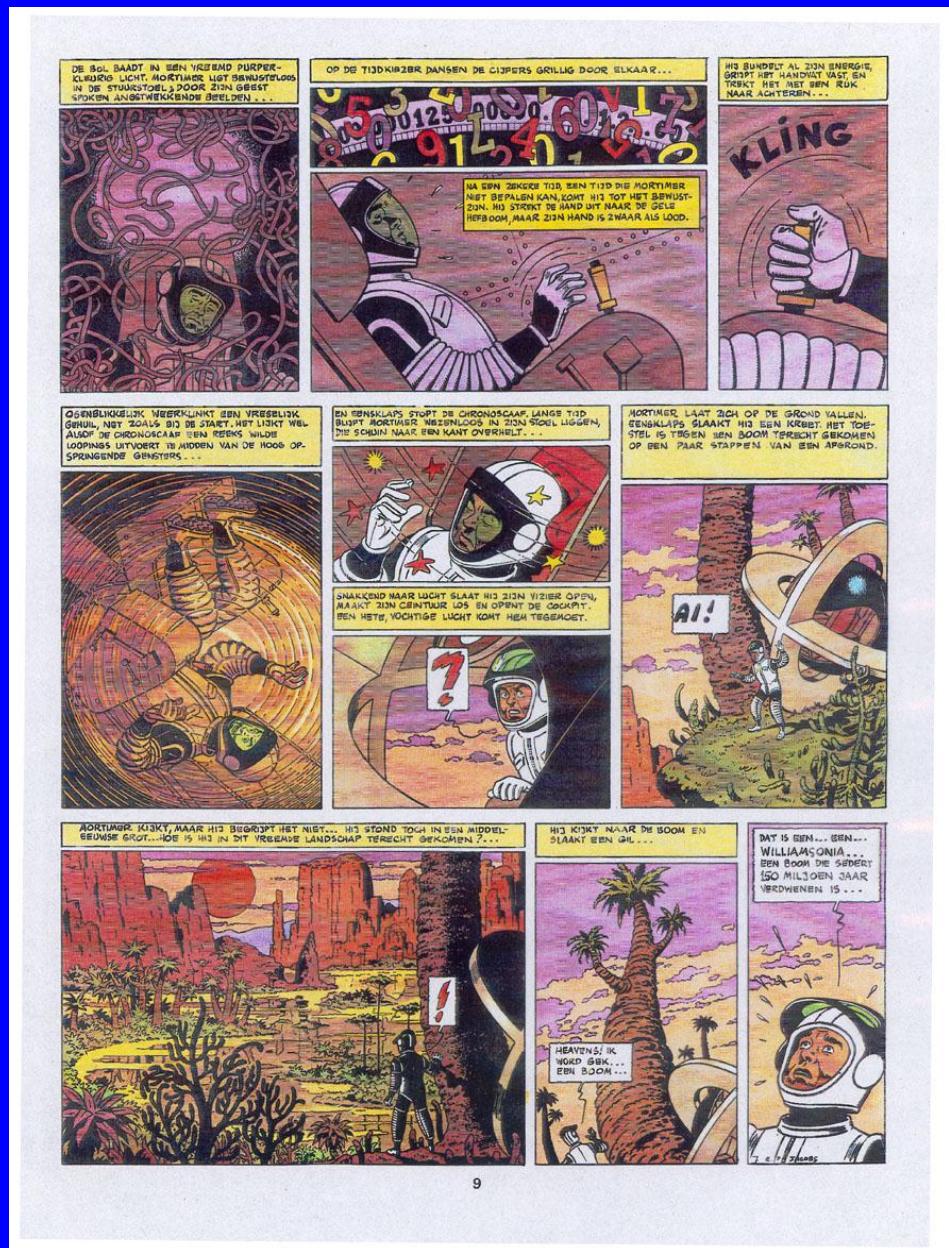
*female Cycas with ovules*



# Fossil cycads :

*Williamsonia*

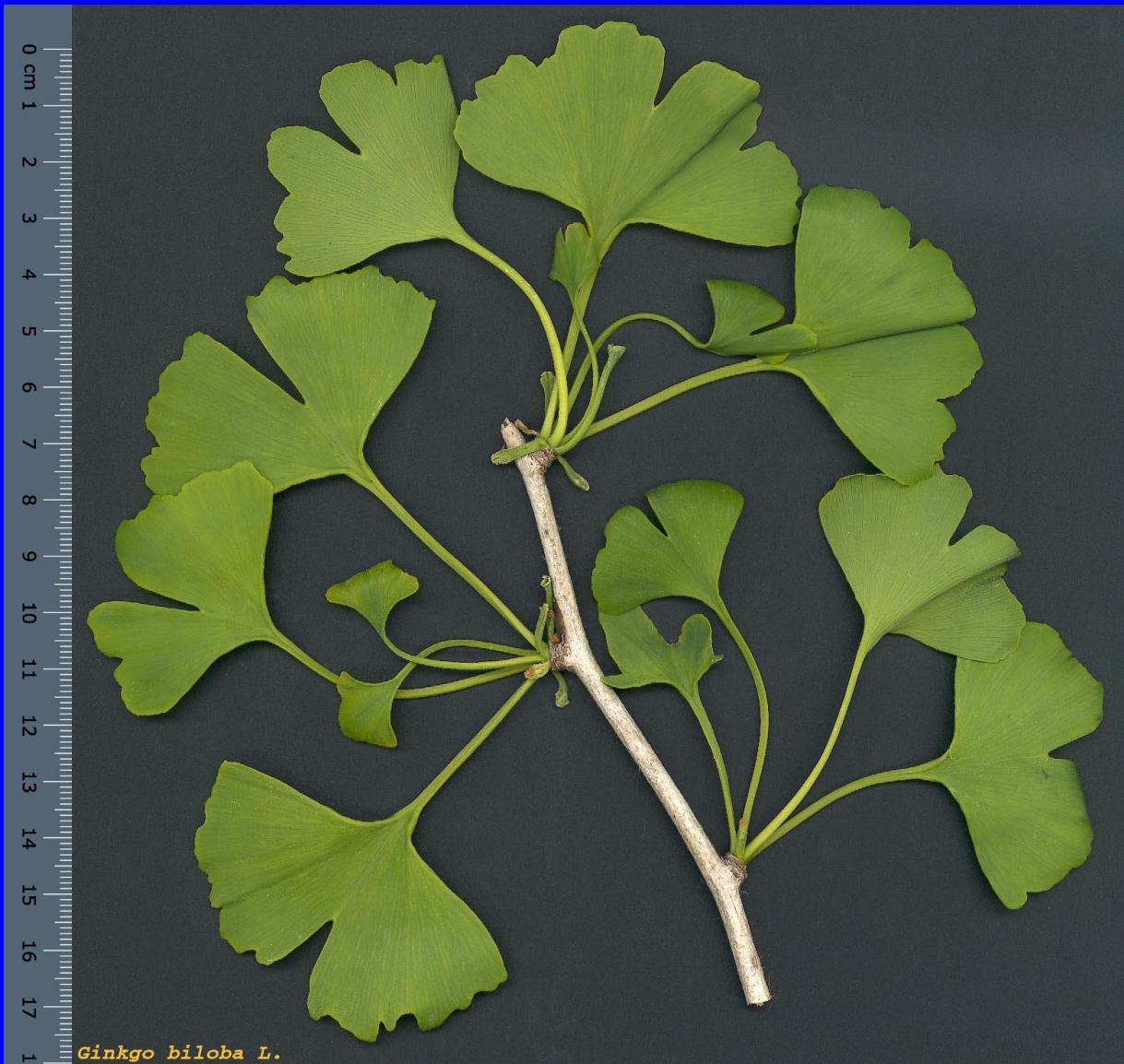
*Blake & Mortimer,  
by E.P.Jacobs*



*Ginkgoales :*

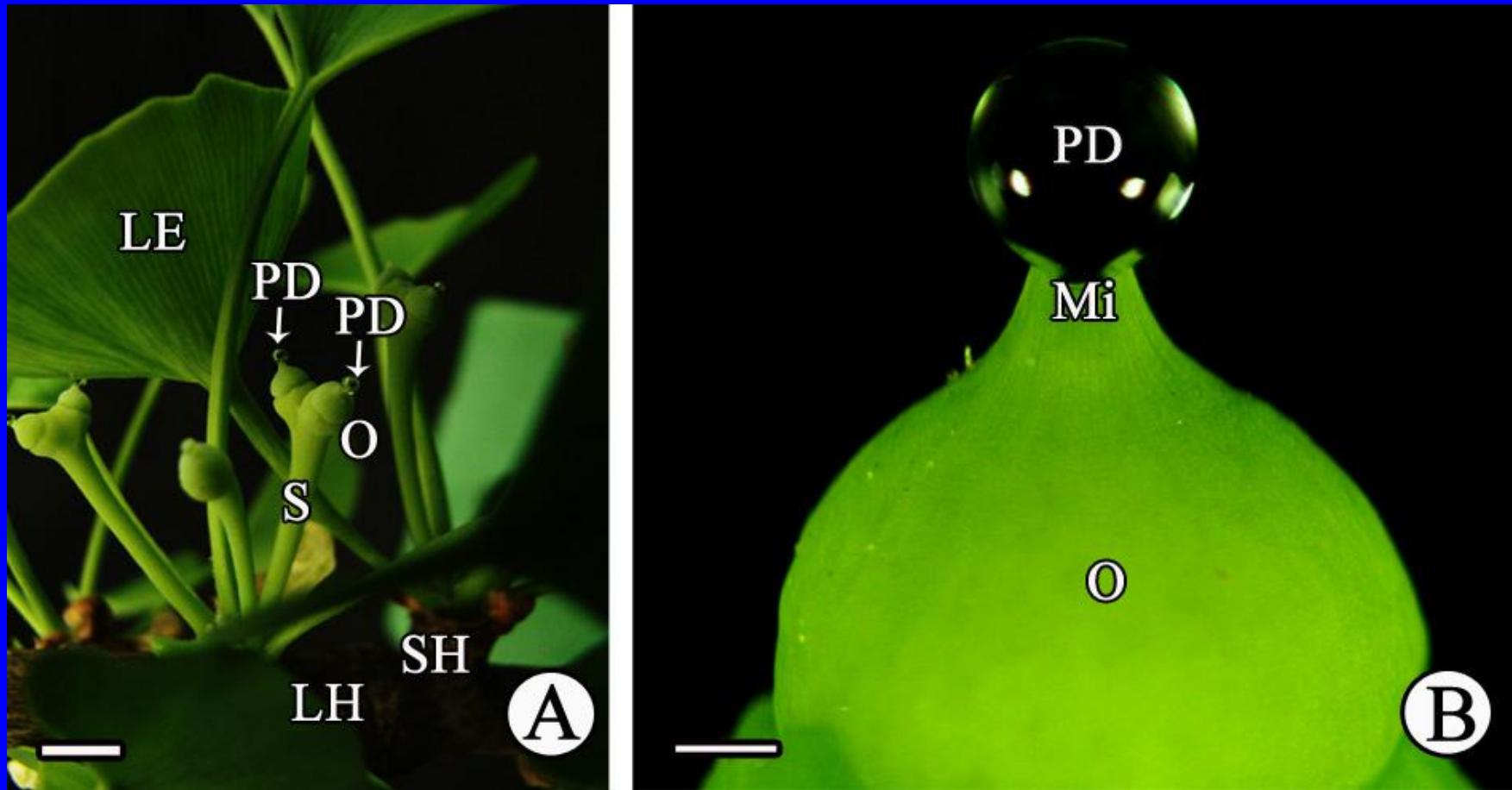
*feeling very lonely*

# *Ginkgo biloba*



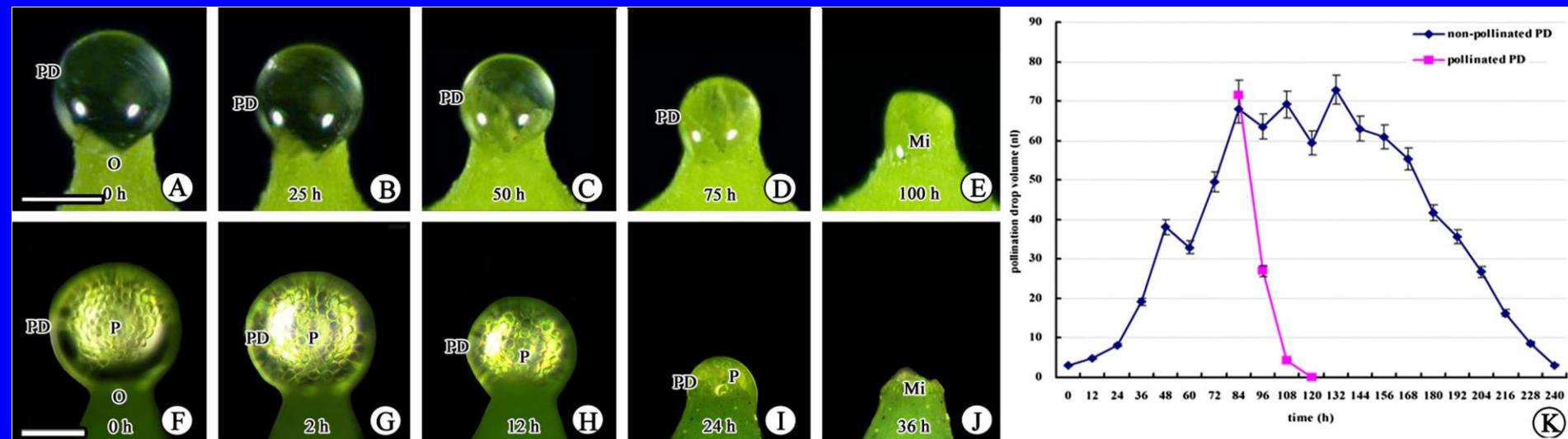
*Ginkgo biloba*

*pollination drop on micropyle*



(Jin et al. 2012)

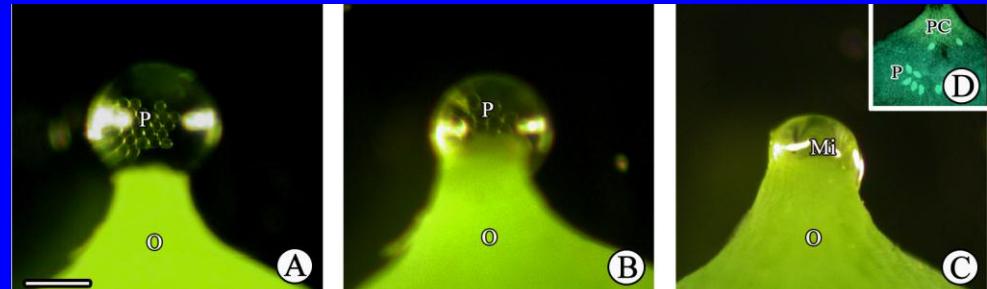
# *Ginkgo biloba*, without and with pollen grains



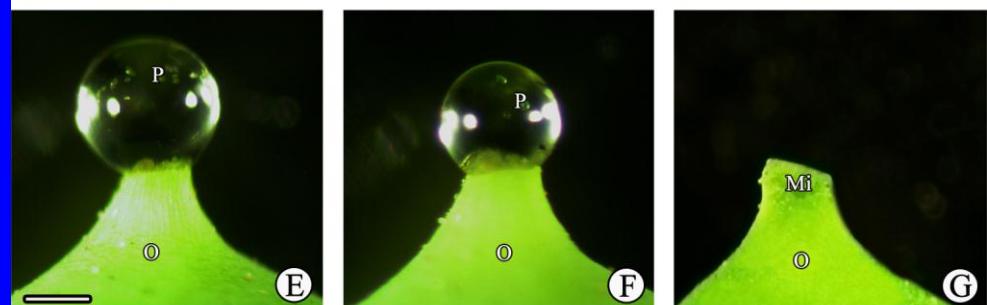
(Jin et al. 2012)

*Ginkgo biloba + pollen*

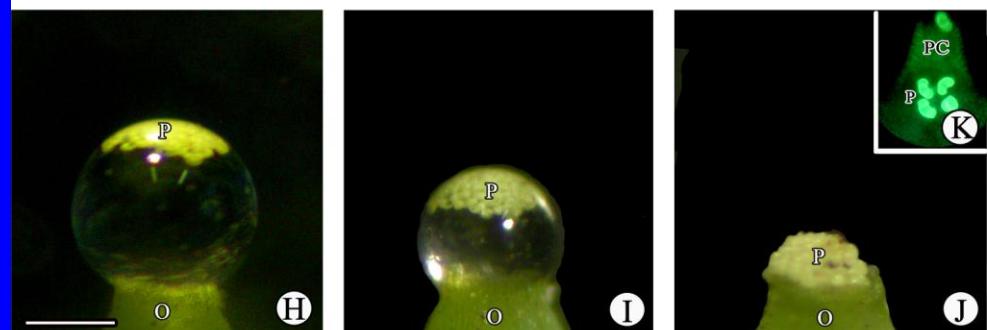
*Ginkgo*



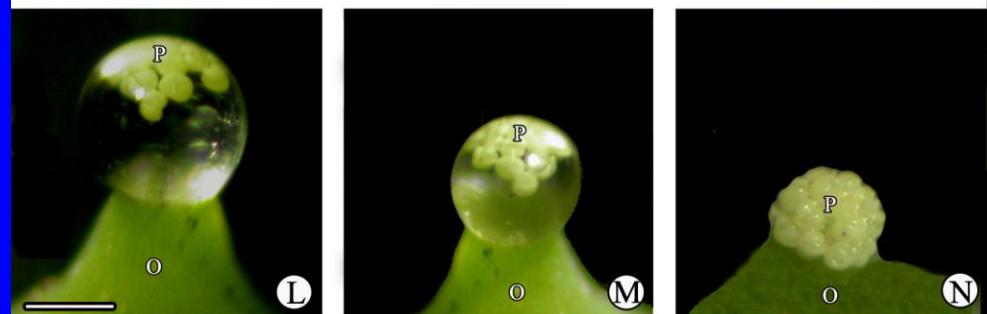
*Cycas*



*Pinus*

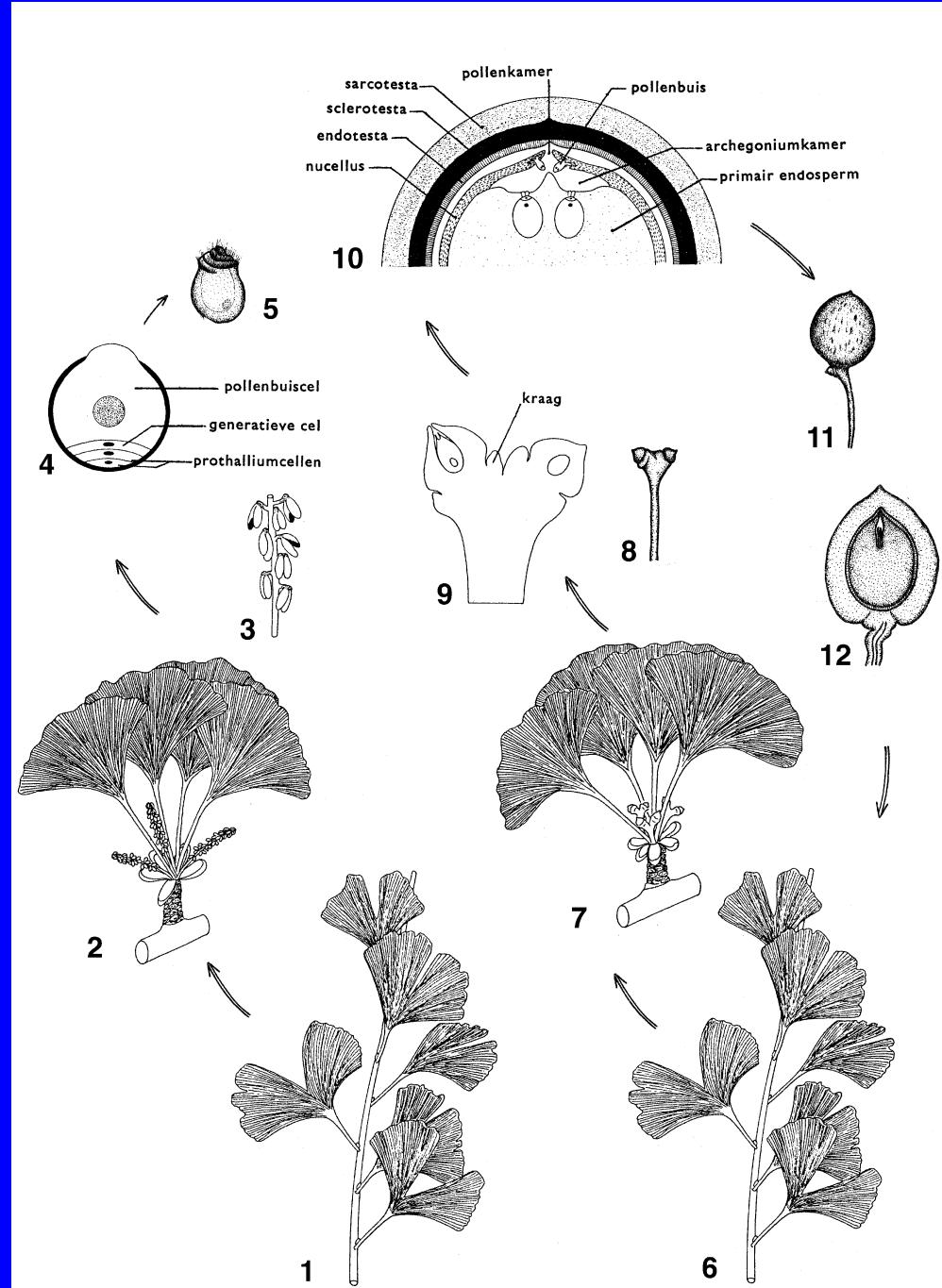
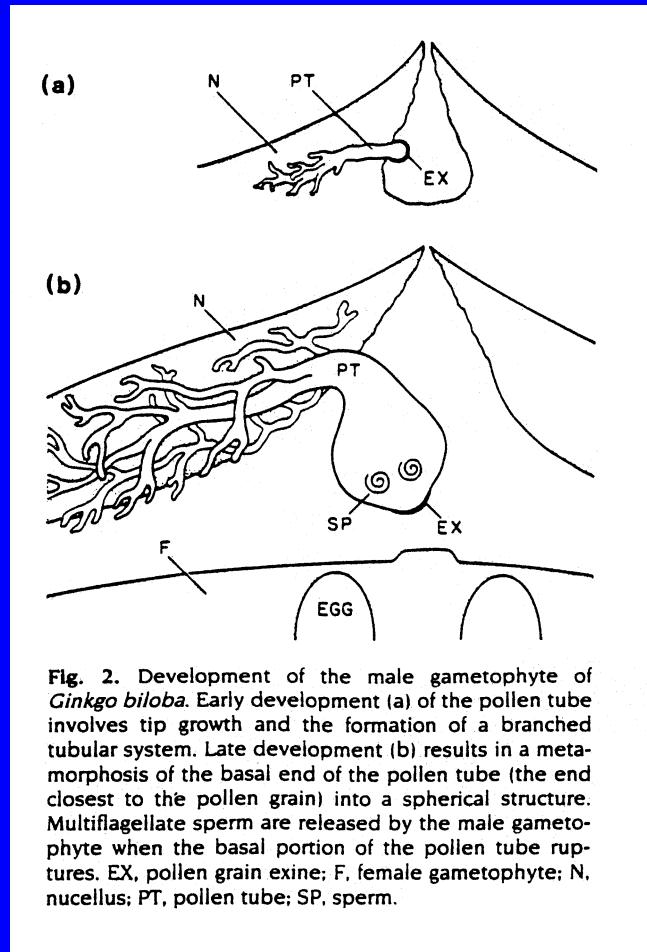


*Abies*



# *Life cycle of Ginkgo biloba*

Pollen tube = haustorium



# *Ginkgo biloba, habit : short shoots with seeds*



*Gnetales :*

*three bizarre genera*

# *Gnetum*, “flowers” and seeds



*Ephedra viridis* (Mojave desert)



©1999 Tom Schweich

*Ephedra distachya* :

*dry seeds*

*included by fleshy scales*



# *Welwitschia mirabilis* in the Namib desert



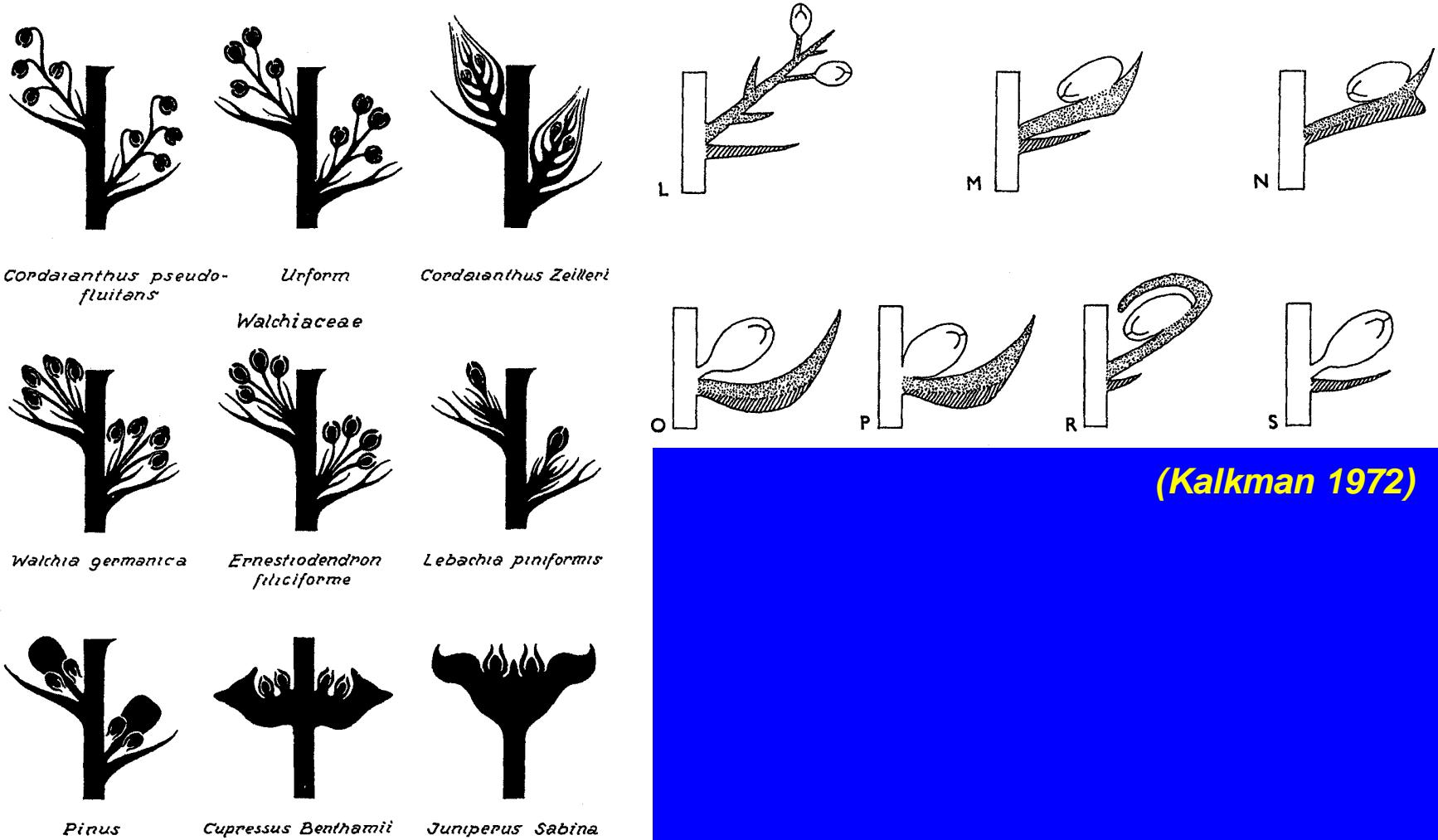
# *Welwitschia mirabilis*



## *Conifers : producing complex cones*



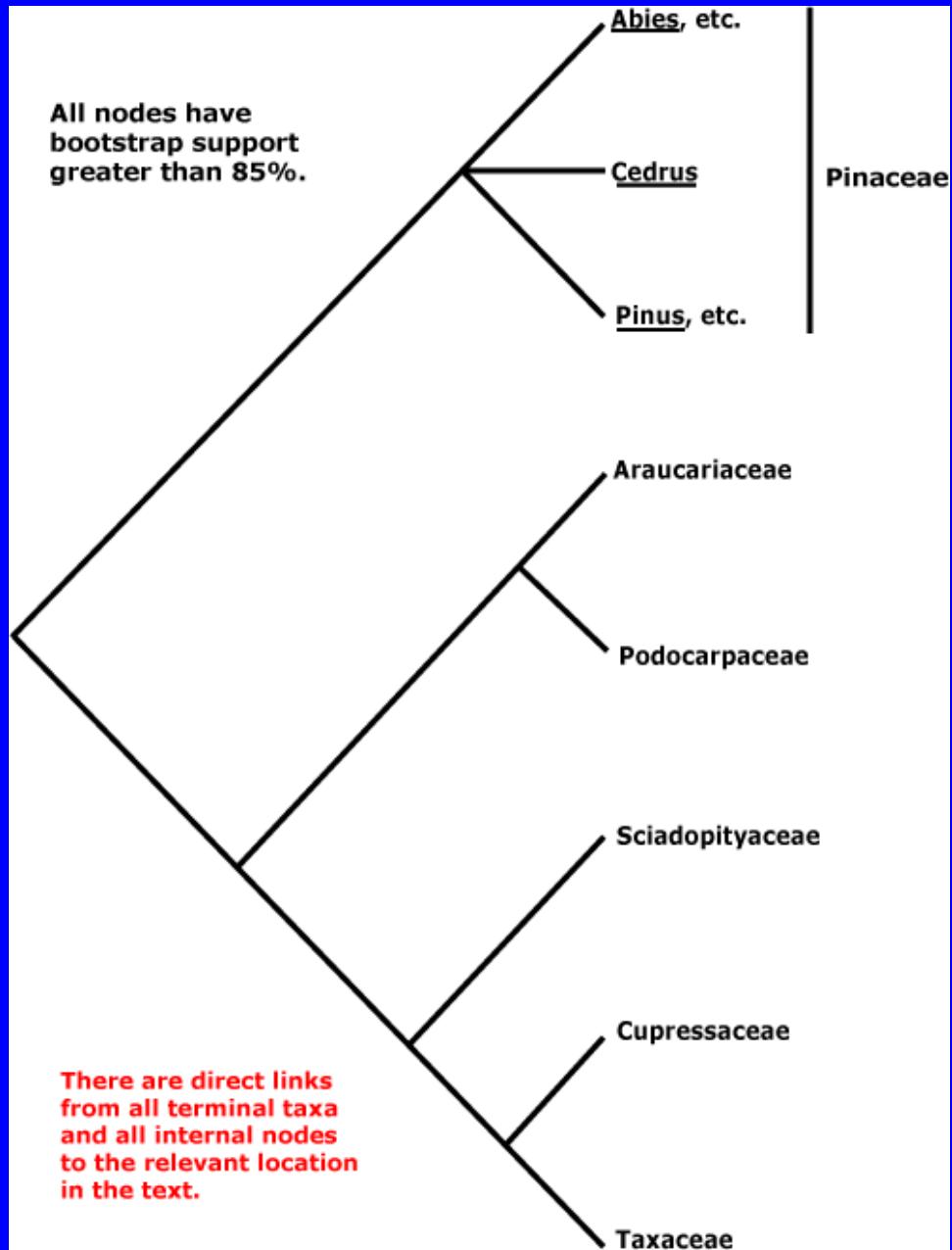
# Complex cones of Conifers, a survey



**Conifers = Pinales**

**6 families**

(AP Web 2013)



*Araucariaceae* (3)

*Araucaria araucana*



*Podocarpaceae* (19)

*Podocarpus elatus*



*Sciadopityaceae* (1)

*Sciadopitys verticillata*



*Cupressaceae* (29)

*Chamaecyparis obtusa*



*Taxaceae (6)*

*Taxus baccata*

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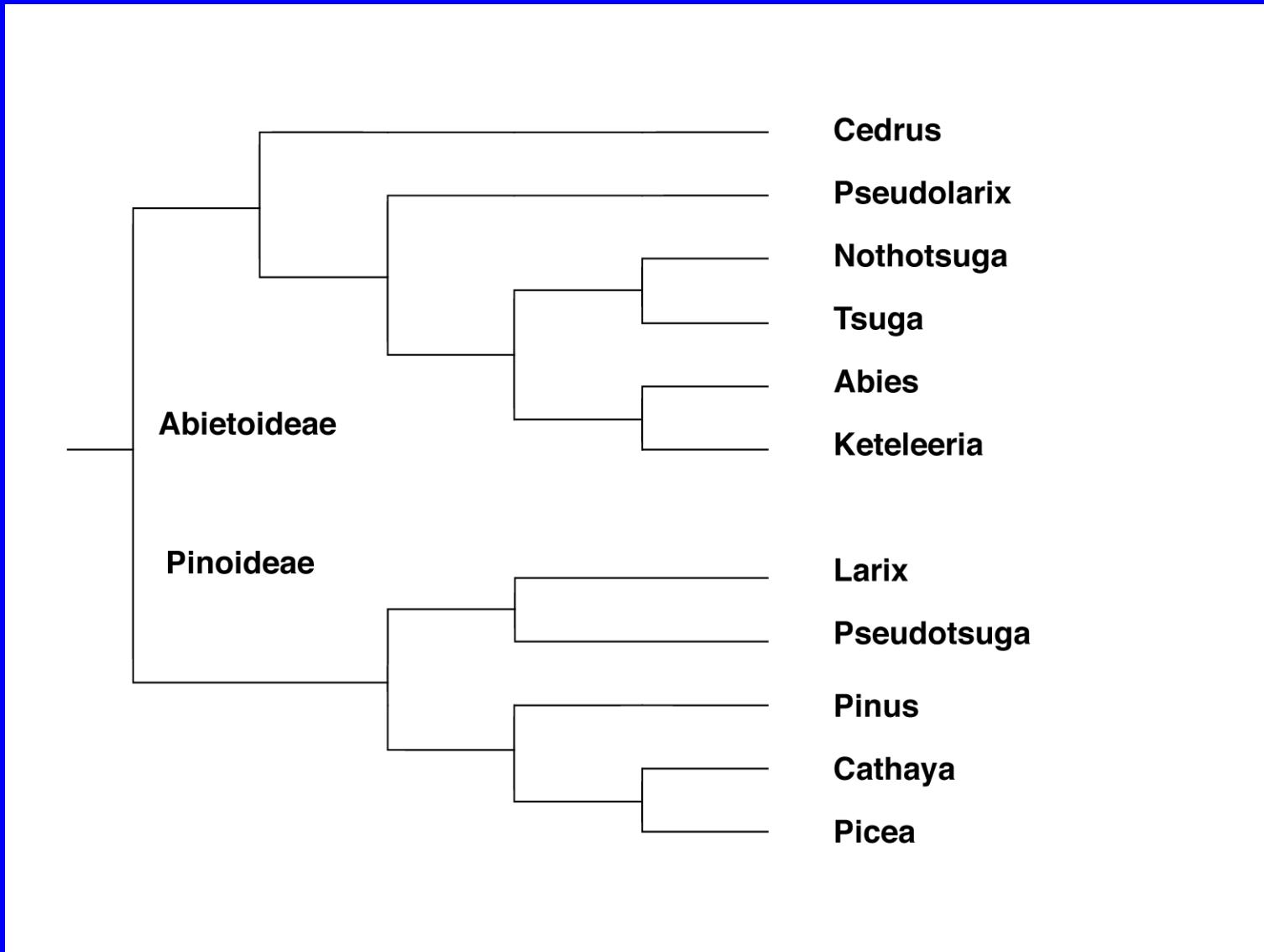
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*Pinaceae :*  
*new branches becoming woody in 1st year*



# *Pinaceae : 11 genera, 232 species*



## *Abietoideae* vs *Pinoideae*

	<i>Abietoideae</i>	<i>Pinoideae</i>
<i>Ovulate cones</i>	<i>erect (exc. Tsuga)</i>	<i>hanging</i>
<i>Cone scales</i>	<i>narrow base</i>	<i>broad base</i>
	<i>deciduous or persistent</i>	<i>persistent</i>
<i>Resin vesicles on seed</i>	<i>present</i>	<i>absent</i>

## *Pinaceae*

<i>Abies</i>	50
<i>Cathaya</i>	1
<i>Cedrus</i>	4
<i>Keteleeria</i>	3
<i>Larix</i>	11
<i>Nothotsuga</i>	1
<i>Picea</i>	37
<i>Pinus</i>	111
<i>Pseudolarix</i>	1
<i>Pseudotsuga</i>	4
<i>Tsuga</i>	9
11	232

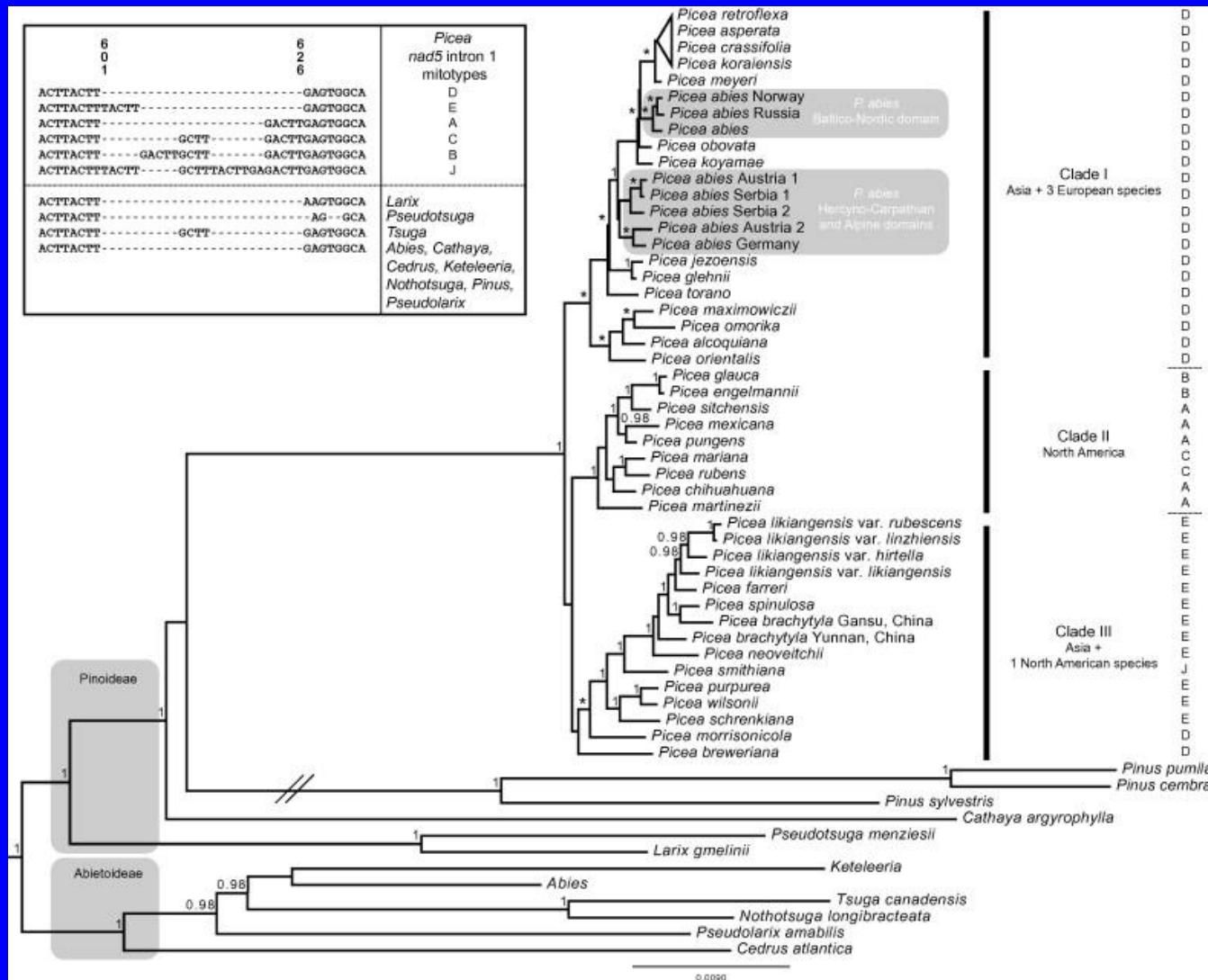
*Picea* : leaf base very prominent & soon woody



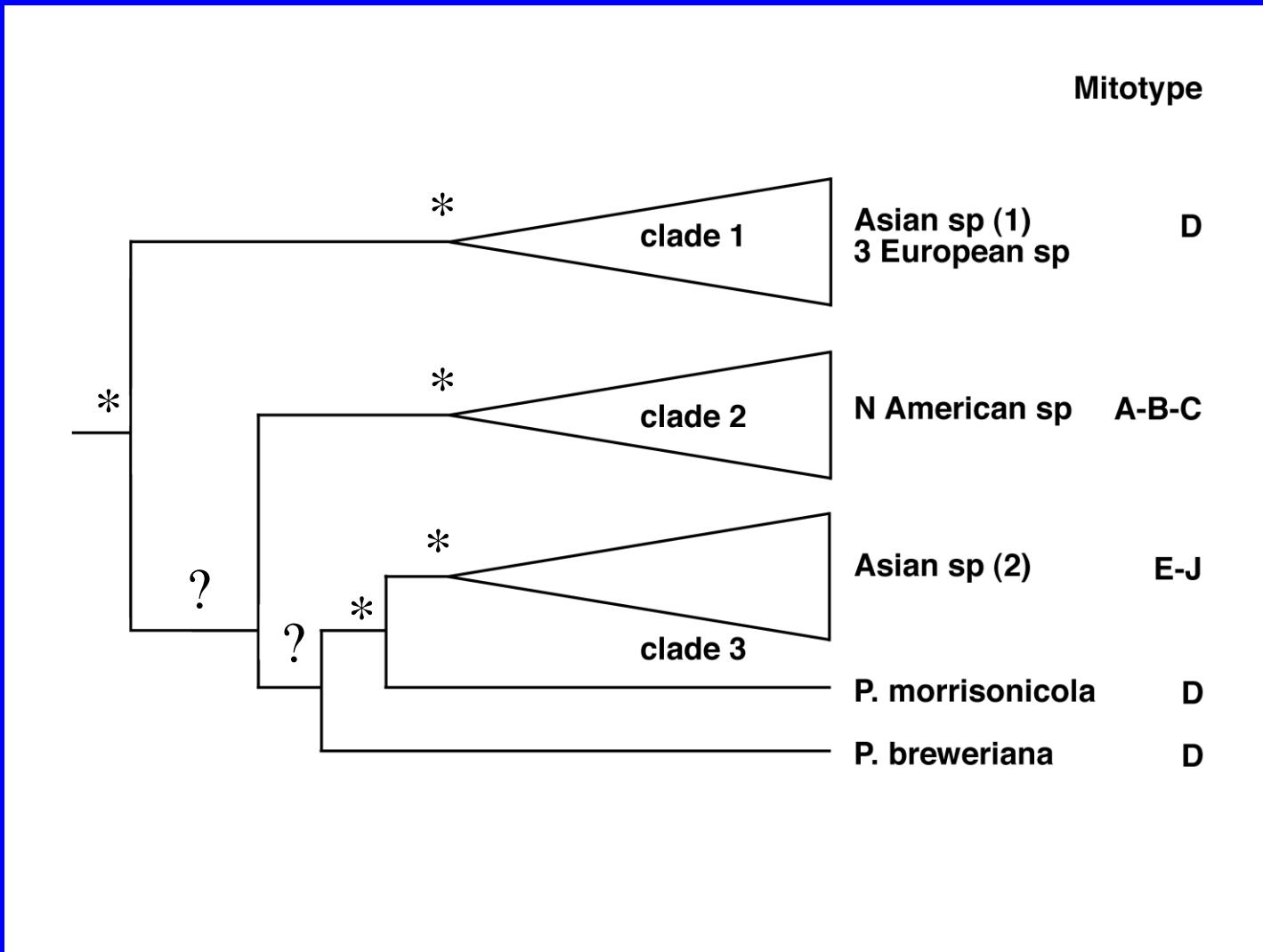
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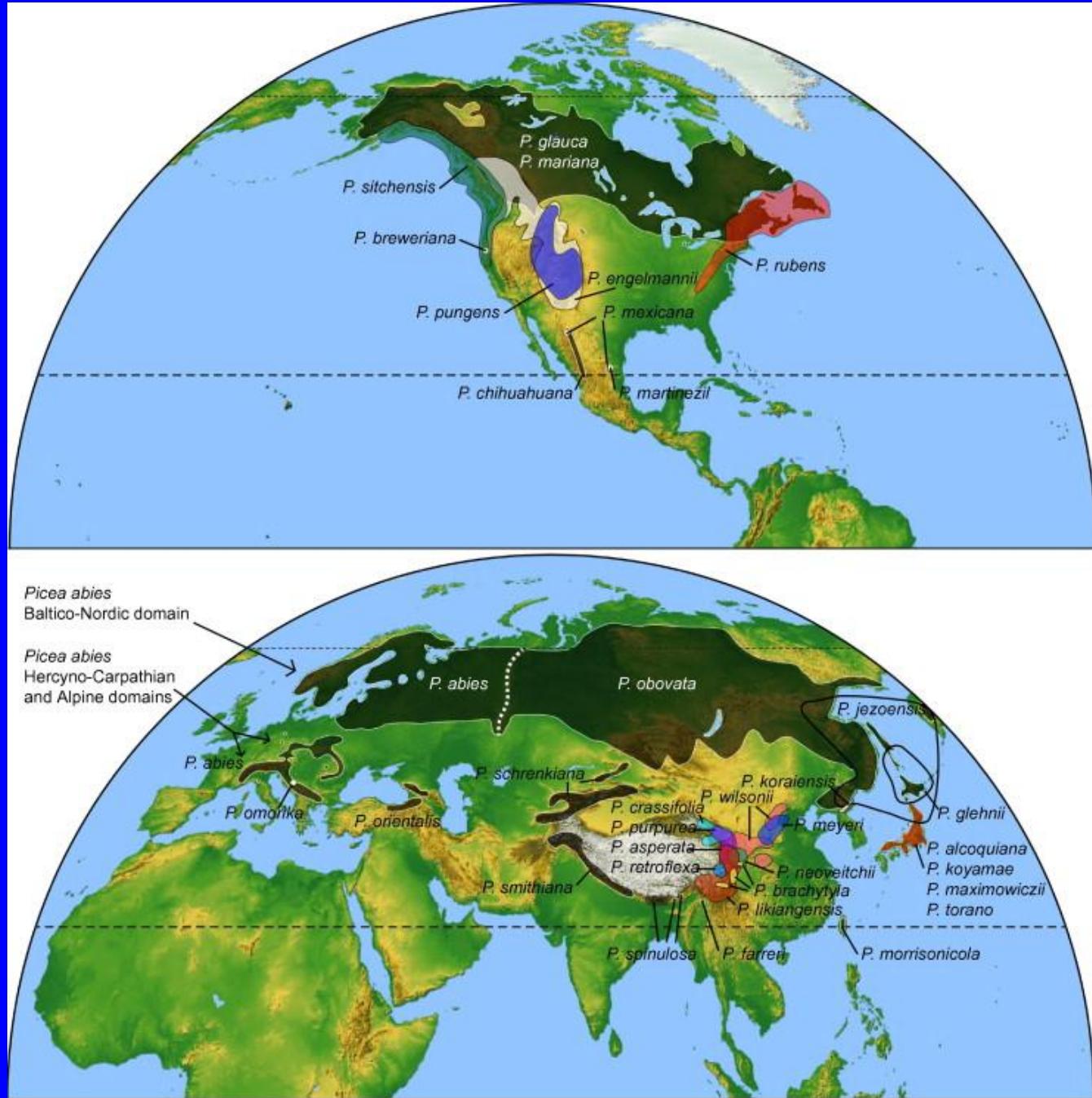
# Picea phylogeny (Lockwood et al. 2013)



# *Picea* phylogeny (Lockwood et al. 2013)



# *Area of all species of Picea*



(Lockwood et al. 2013)

# *Picea* species



*P. mariana*

*P. glauca*

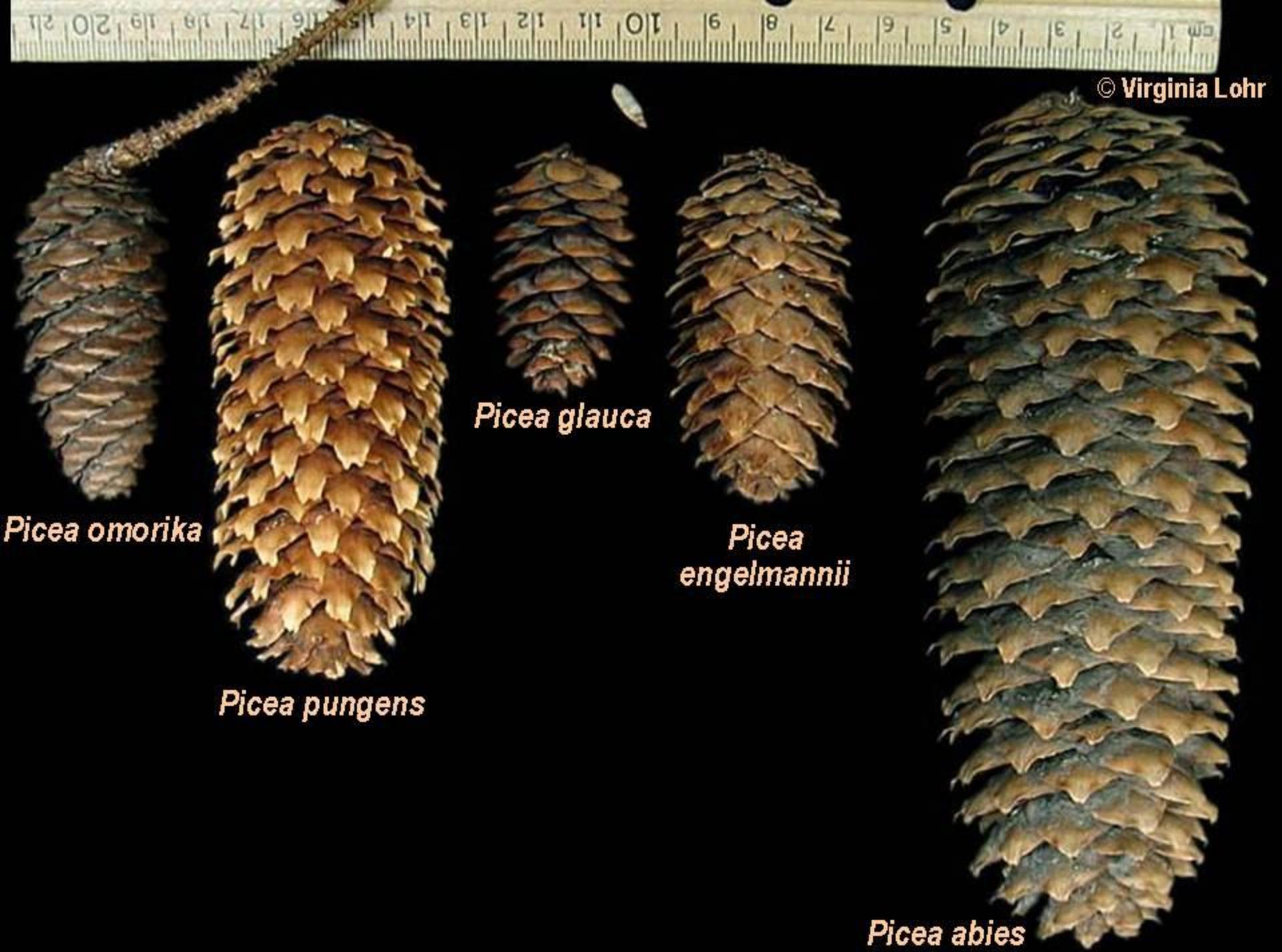
*P. engelmannii*

*P. sitchensis*

*P. pungens*

*P. abies*

© Virginia Lohr



# *The take home message*

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Cycads & *Ginkgo* with haustorial pollen tube & motile spermatozoids

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Pinaceae and Gnetales pollen tube : transporting sperm cells to egg cell

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*Picea* : leaf base very prominent and soon woody

*Picea* : morphology rather uniform, not congruent with molecular phylogeny

*A sincere « Thank you » to :*

*BDB*

*Jan De Langhe*

*Jean-Philippe Rameau*

*Anne Sofie von Otter*

*Cristina Branco*

*Matthias Goerne, listen to :*

*Oh du mein holder Abendstern*

