

The genus *Betula* - Classification crossed with geographical distribution

| SUBGENUS/Section | Europe | Caucasus | Himalaya | W.China | E.China | Siberia | Japan Korea,Mandsh. | W.N.America | E.N.America | deJong (1992) | |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Subg. NIPPONOBETULA Nipponobetula | corylifolia | | | | | | | | | Betulenta | |
| Subg. ASPERAE Asperae | | | bomiensis | calpicola potaninii delavayi | fargesii chinensis | schmidtii | schmidtii chichibuensis chinensis, globispica | | | Neurobetula Neurobetula Neurobetula | |
| Lentae | medwediewii megrelica | | insignis | | grossa | | | lenta lenta f. uber alleghaniensis | | Betulenta Betulenta Betulenta | |
| Subg. ACUMINATAE Acuminatae | alnoides alnoides ssp.luminifera cylindrostachya | | | | | | | | | Betulaster Betulaster Betulaster Betulaster | |
| Subg. BETULA Dahuricae | raddeana | | | | dahurica | | dahurica | | nigra | Neurobetula | |
| Apterocaryon | fruticosa | | ovalifolia | | fruticosa ovalifolia | fruticosa | | ovalifolia | glandulosa | pumila michauxii nana | Chamaebetula Chamaebetula Chamaebetula Chamaebetula |
| Betulae | pubescens | pubescens | | pubescens | | | occidentalis | | populifolia | | Betula |
| | pendula | | pendula | | pendula | | | papyrifera | papyrifera cordifolia | | Betula Betula Betula |
| | ssp. pendula | ssp. pendula | | (ssp.szechuanica, ssp.platyphylla) | | | | | | | |
| | utilis (var. occidentalis, var. jacquemontii, var. utilis, var. albosinensis) | | | | | | | | | Neurobetula | |
| | microphylla | | | | | | | | | Chamaebetula | |
| Costatae | | | | | | | ermanii | | | | Neurobetula |
| | costata | | | | costata | | | | | | Costatae |

This table is a personal interpretation by P de Spoelberch based on Skvortsov (2002), keys De Langhe (2008) and personal communications with, and monograph to be published by, Hugh McAllister,